

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

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SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.					Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	
1940.														
November	53	55	58	20	52	56	51	52	52	73	97	99	82	
December	133	139	116	79	123	132	160	115	129	172	153	165	167	
1941.														
January	247	320	366	365	319	274	246	387	336	145	153	124	144	
February	95	46	108	26	78	96	52	101	87	103	108	86	102	
March	211	129	125	140	152	229	122	142	148	101	67	56	87	
April	18	11	20	6	16	11	10	12	11	90	75	105	88	
May	59	68	59	27	58	68	70	56	61	80	42	22	63	
June	119	114	67	65	95	127	111	68	87	72	75	32	68	
July	24	39	74	46	47	28	45	84	67	37	60	16	40	
August	30	38	48	18	37	35	39	43	41	19	59	89	38	
September	22	59	89	37	56	34	56	46	47	15	19	121	30	
October	95	71	66	54	75	119	73	67	75	24	113	77	53	
November	98	69	62	99	78	75	68	62	65	102	65	67	88	

N.—Northern; S.—Southern; C.—Central; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 437,141,000 lb. in 1938-39 and 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40. A preliminary estimate for 1940-41 is 533,000,000 lb.

Under agreement with the British Government the wool clips of Australia are being disposed of by appraisement for the duration of the war and one year thereafter; the agreed average price for seasons 1939-40 to 1941-42 is 10·75d. sterling or 13·4375d. Australian Currency, per lb.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.
July	29,882	53,933	86,083	80,397	29,882	53,933	86,083	80,397
August	122,485	159,420	217,280	191,662	152,367	213,353	303,363	272,059
September	270,990	357,205	276,849	269,889	423,357	570,558	580,212	541,948
October	255,093	332,084	290,271	288,766	678,450	902,642	870,483	830,714
November	180,128	189,868	168,109	166,462	858,578	1,092,510	1,038,592	997,176
December	57,678	64,573	46,775		916,256	1,157,083	1,085,367	
January	19,603	23,617	17,462		935,859	1,180,700	1,102,829	
February	20,022	24,229	28,076		955,881	1,204,929	1,131,505	
March	24,393	29,138	34,609		980,274	1,234,067	1,166,114	
April	34,637	35,716	37,414		1,014,911	1,269,783	1,203,528	
May	34,058	31,711	38,423		1,048,969	1,301,494	1,241,951	
June	29,138	44,240	29,758		1,078,107	1,345,734	1,271,709	

3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. (Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.)

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average 1930-31		acres.		bushels.
to 1939-40	4,712,000	4,343,000	60,149,000
1938-39	5,246,000	4,051,000	59,898,000
1939-40*	4,681,000	4,381,000	76,552,000
1940-41*	4,723,000	† 4,289,000	24,441,000
				13·8 12·9 17·5 5·7

* Preliminary; subject to slight revision. † Including 1,412,430 acres which failed.

The estimated total area sown with wheat in New South Wales in 1941-42 season was 4,730,000 acres, inclusive of areas sown for grain, hay and green fodder.

4. BUTTER.

The production of butter in factories in the ten months ended October, 1941, was four per cent. greater than in the corresponding period last season.

The exportable unsold surplus of Australian butter in 1939-40 and 1940-41 and up to 57,000 tons (choicest and first grade only) in 1941-42 was purchased by the British Government; the agreed price for choicest is 137s. per cwt. f.o.b., Australian ports. The price for local consumption has been fixed at 158s. 8d. per cwt. (wholesale) since June 8, 1938.

Month.	Output of Butter—(New South Wales factories).				
	Average, 1933 to 1935.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Year ended 30th June ...	135,664	115,930	113,841	112,020	103,782
Ten months ended Oct....	102,450	89,156	93,188	78,833	82,286
					Thousand lb.
May	8,545	6,693	10,456	7,286	6,756
June	5,987	5,272	7,742	5,059	5,183
July	5,397	4,437	6,585	5,047	4,592
August	5,833	4,887	6,355	5,042	4,038
September	7,899	6,915	7,335	6,453	5,850
October	12,802	10,842	10,165	7,988	7,595

5. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

Tabulations embracing monthly returns from 42 large factories show the following results which afford some indication of trends in the manufacturing industry:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
	Thousand £.				Hundreds.				Hundred £.			
January ...	2,766	2,738	3,212	3,465	231	231	235	257	928	950	1,004	1,124
February ...	3,153	3,070	3,468	4,074	232	232	239	267	939	964	1,015	1,218
March ...	3,570	3,406	3,562	4,196	232	229	239	272	949	961	1,024	1,246
April ...	2,979	2,791	3,581	4,011	232	230	232	272	922	939	973	1,194
May ...	3,241	3,242	3,498	4,300	233	230	231	276	961	954	964	1,302
June ...	2,935	3,013	3,083	4,017	236	228	236	280	947	927	1,033	1,292
July ...	3,029	2,961	3,512	4,638	238	228	241	284	975	950	1,072	1,353
August ...	3,141	3,386	3,520	4,264	238	230	243	283	968	954	1,069	1,380
September ...	3,407	3,669	3,634	4,746	237	231	248	269	967	974	1,088	1,365
October ...	3,005	3,421	3,969	4,994	239	236	252	285	971	992	1,114	1,428
November ...	3,305	3,841	3,911	...	240	239	257	...	989	1,018	1,145	...
December ...	3,327	3,606	4,147	...	236	240	258	...	1,008	1,045	1,177	...
Average (January—October)	3,123	3,170	3,504	4,271	235	230	240	275	953	956	1,036	1,290

For the volume of monthly employment in all factories, see Table 20.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

6. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

(a) SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded:—

Year,	Month of November.			September Quarter.		
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.	Industrial and Rural Towns.		Total, New South Wales.*
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.	No. of Permits.	Value.	New Buildings and Additions.
1938 ... £	1,324,520	£ 398,998	599	812,017	£ 1,441	£ 1,134,479
1939 ...	796,673	85,592	490	627,351	1,247	847,759
1940 ...	1,284,188	186,531	583	908,497	820	729,456
1941 ...	808,720	16,222	664	710,561	963	850,510

* Including seven Shires adjoining Metropolitan Area. With few exceptions Shires do not supply returns.

(b) CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

The following dissection of private building permits granted in Sydney and Suburbs and in Industrial and Rural Towns in N.S.W. shows the total value for each of the principal classes of building:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals. etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Sydney and Suburbs.							
Month of November—							
1940	446	58	228	218	76	258	1,284
1941	465	80	149	83	8	24	809
Eleven months ended Nov.							
1939	4,222	880	2,686	1,209	548	2,073	11,618
1940	4,373	841	2,014	990	381	1,666	10,265
1941	5,472	915	2,127	1,062	193	539	10,308
129 Industrial and Rural Towns.							
September Quarter—							
1939	192	544	30	13	100	188	1,067
1940	146	370	13	22	64	290	905
1941	226	480	30	72	37	152	997

Includes (a) conversions to flats; (b) shops with dwellings attached.

(c) GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

In addition to totals for private building shown above, values of contracts accepted for the erection of buildings on behalf of Governments and semi-Governmental authorities in New South Wales were as follow:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).			
	Month of November.		Eleven months ended November.	
	1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.
Sydney and Suburbs ...	£000	£000	£000	£000
Remainder of State ...	III	97	781	1,405
Total, New South Wales ...	II7	218	2,540	2,172
	228	315	3,321	3,577

SECTION B.—TRADE.

7. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Million £.							
Year ended 31st December ...	151.21	161.87	191.83	192.97	200.29	202.79	...
Nine months ended 30th September	109.33	118.27	140.84	143.37	145.22	149.13	169.93
January ...	10.85	11.27	13.74	14.21	13.24	16.33	15.83
February ...	10.82	12.72	14.64	15.73	16.54	14.64	17.48
March ...	12.39	13.11	15.43	15.79	15.78	16.97	17.40
April ...	12.00	13.45	16.45	16.83	15.79	17.88	19.06
May ...	13.14	13.44	16.50	16.87	17.46	14.85	18.75
June ...	11.60	13.21	14.98	14.98	14.88	17.07	21.76
July ...	12.15	14.17	16.55	16.23	15.28	16.74	17.63
August ...	13.54	13.13	16.27	15.28	16.81	17.17	20.41
September ...	12.84	13.77	16.28	17.45	19.44	17.48	21.60
October ...	14.70	15.10	16.47	15.66	19.22	18.50	...
November ...	13.20	14.52	17.35	16.93	17.53	18.13	...
December ...	13.98	13.98	17.17	17.00	18.32	17.03	...

Statistics of monthly employment in wholesale trade are shown in Table 20.

8. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Year ended December—								
1936 ...	303	304	+ 6.2	+ 4.7	+ 6.4	+ 4.9		
1937 ...	304	303	+ 7.7	+ 4.8	+ 10.5	+ 3.7		
1938 ...	303	303	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 11.6	+ 5.0		
1939 ...	303	303	+ 2.4	+ 2.0	+ 2.6	+ 0.9		
1940 ...	303	305	+ 6.3	+ 17.0	+ 4.0	+ 1.9		
Jan.-Oct., 1941	255	254	+ 16.9	+ 5.8	+ 8.7	+ 3.9		
1940								
September ...	26*	25	- 1.0	+ 19.9	+ 4.3	+ 4.7	+ 7.5	+ 3.4
October ...	25	26	+ 5.6	+ 14.8	+ 7.0	+ 1.2	+ 5.5	+ 4.5
November ...	26	26*	+ 13.0	+ 12.0	+ 5.3	+ 2.1	+ 5.9	+ 5.5
December ...	24*	24	+ 5.7	+ 9.8	+ 4.9	+ 1.9	+ 7.8	+ 5.7
1941								
January ...	25	25*	+ 13.2	+ 6.4	+ 4.2	+ 2.0	+ 9.8	+ 4.8
February ...	25	24	+ 6.2	+ 5.8	+ 2.8	+ 2.2	+ 7.7	+ 4.0
March ...	24*	26	+ 13.9	+ 0.1	+ 5.9	+ 2.2	+ 10.9	+ 4.3
April ...	25	23	+ 8.3	- 0.4	+ 9.6	+ 1.9	+ 9.3	+ 6.1
May ...	27*	27*	+ 24.2	- 0.5	+ 7.4	+ 4.3	+ 16.0	+ 7.7
June ...	24	24	+ 38.4	+ 1.4	+ 11.5	+ 6.9	+ 23.3	+ 9.4
July ...	27	27	+ 10.5	+ 11.1	+ 11.4	+ 4.2	+ 23.3	+ 10.1
August ...	27*	26*	+ 16.3	+ 9.5	+ 9.2	+ 2.9	+ 20.8	+ 10.6
September ...	25	26	+ 20.5	+ 10.5	+ 12.2	+ 5.2	+ 15.4	+ 10.9
October ...	26	26*	+ 18.1	+ 13.9	+ 12.6	+ 6.9	+ 18.3	+ 11.3

* Includes five late shopping nights.

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 20.

SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

9. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of October.			Four months ended 31st October.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
1939 ...	£ 1,805,006	£ 1,187,020	£ 617,986	£ 6,874,810	£ 4,715,345	£ 2,159,465
1940 ...	2,084,473	1,293,849	790,624	8,141,900	4,949,672	3,192,228
1941 ...	2,324,106	1,510,772	813,334	8,626,621	5,783,647	2,842,974

* Interest and Exchange on loan capital are not included as working expenses.

The amount of interest chargeable against the railways in 1940-41 was £5,389,460, exclusive of £1,228,275 sinking fund, exchange, etc.

	Month of October.		Four months ended 31st October.	
	Net Goods Ton-mileage.*	Passenger Journeys.	Net Goods Ton-mileage.*	Passenger Journeys.
1939	thousands. 159,031	thousands. 15,848	thousands. 633,653	thousands. 59,708
1940	203,904	16,173	879,746	62,554
1941	198,280	18,084	751,179	70,547

* Goods (including wayleave) and livestock. Ton-mileage represents the weight times the distance (miles) it was carried.

10. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES.

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of October—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1939	342,889	53,882	29,138	25,164	3,783	2,103
1940	373,080	54,291	32,023	27,454	4,896	2,224
1941	433,539	79,279	38,887	35,004	7,373	2,670
Four months ended 31st October—						
1939	1,329,913	177,326	113,562	98,129	15,893	8,128
1940	1,399,713	228,594	120,300	104,592	21,253	8,581
1941	1,629,543	273,538	140,236	132,598	29,056	10,164

* Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (amounting in 1940-41 to £662,000) are not included as working expenses.

† Excludes Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

11. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.

(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.		1940.		1941.			
	31st August.	30th November.	30th November.	31st December.	31st August.	30th September.	31st October.	30th November.
Cars ...	216,633	216,148	205,828	207,446	193,769	191,140	190,693	190,650
Lorries and Vans	77,639	77,589	75,371	75,644	74,939	74,912	74,995	75,323
Trailers ...	6,538	6,649	7,275	7,542	7,808	7,784	7,853	7,893
Tractors† ...	1,102	1,180	1,217	1,222	1,282	1,282	1,324	1,332
Cycles—Solo ...	17,111	16,666	15,002	15,143	14,006	13,771	13,696	13,671
Cycles—Side-car	6,884	6,617	6,109	6,132	5,784	5,686	5,651	5,639
Omnibuses ...	794	819	859	870	867	869	874	879
Taxi-cabs ...	1,331	1,340	1,357	1,357	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,359
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	1,210	1,036	1,007	916	919	922	920
Total ...	329,219	328,218	314,054	316,363	300,730	297,722	297,367	297,666

† Excluding tractors used on farms only.

Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.*

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1937 ...	497	451	414	415	421	483	218	202	210	200	221	246
1938 ...	383	357	340	368	343	428	155	156	147	181	177	202
1939 ...	376	305	322	270	314	368	141	133	146	126	145	169
1940 ...	115	63	88	118	128	173	70	60	53	63	64	77
1941 ...	40	20	21	29	41	39	40	42	45	39	41	50

* Excluding trailers.

12. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	No.
						No.
May ...	352,907	400,652	431,149	455,162	495,238	
June ...	358,292	403,978	433,029	458,155	494,884	
July ...	364,606	405,244	433,972	474,228	494,904	
August ...	370,289	414,747	431,029	475,761	498,073	
September ...	376,783	417,853	432,795	479,485	500,125	
October ...	378,728	419,912	435,573	483,148	499,804	

SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

13. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†

As at June 30th.†	Amount of Deposits.	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.		
			1939.	1940.	1941.
1930 ...	£ 82,465,430	January ...	86,824,101*	86,715,917*	85,571,744*
1931 ...	69,810,769	February ...	86,591,320*	87,167,025*	86,134,543*
1932 ...	71,647,869	March ...	86,269,445	86,758,977	86,737,258
1933 ...	72,307,685	April ...	86,222,208*	87,955,576*	86,982,416*
1934 ...	75,714,070	May ...	86,097,258*	85,179,395*	86,096,065*
1935 ...	77,906,402	June† ...	87,473,789	82,110,900	87,750,208
1936 ...	79,999,948	July ...	87,201,203*	82,134,989*	88,522,314*
1937 ...	81,952,399	August ...	86,957,281*	83,073,876*	89,717,346*
1938 ...	86,015,685	September ...	86,557,014	83,827,434	90,734,699*
1939 ...	87,473,789	October ...	86,751,263*	84,568,163*	91,313,614*
1940 ...	82,110,900	November ...	86,684,205*	85,109,821*	91,499,345
1941 ...	87,750,208	December ...	86,581,054	84,884,131	

* Approximate.

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £7,296,827 as at 31st October, 1941, including £172,966 net receipts in September and £148,954 in October.

14. TRADING BANKS*—DEPOSITS, ETC., IN AUSTRALIA.

Sept. Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust. [†]	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Advances.
1939	£000 315,595	£000 31,390	£000 19,095	£000 21,950	£000 294,421
1940	344,869	39,959	34,210	43,735	286,648
1941	361,255	38,925	33,998	61,752	281,958

* Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

15. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

September Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Deposits over Advances.
	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Total.		
1939	£000 64,567	£000 50,041	£000 114,608	£000 124,190	£000 (-) 9,582
1940	65,025	62,338	127,363	119,228	8,135
1941	64,851	71,129	135,980	114,936	21,044

(-) Denotes an excess of Advances over Deposits.

16. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
	Amount—Million £								Index Numbers.					
January ...	56·9	66·4	76·7	67·5	66·5	82·7	90·3	75	89	101	97	98	110	117
February ...	59·7	69·2	77·4	75·6	75·5	88·9	82·0	75	86	101	96	96	110	114
March ...	57·7	69·9	77·2	82·6	80·5	87·8	89·4	74	85	98	95	93	107	110
April ...	61·3	63·5	80·6	75·7	70·7	84·3	86·9	78	87	103	102	98	111	111
May ...	64·9	68·4	76·1	82·9	82·0	90·2	106·2	79	86	100	103	100	111	117
June ...	73·7	69·5	79·2	86·8	80·3	94·5	97·4	86	87	103	106	101	115	123
July ...	61·2	65·1	75·0	70·5	71·2	94·6	98·9	83	85	97	101	98	116	125
August ...	59·6	61·9	70·0	72·9	74·9	83·6	87·0	84	86	98	101	99	118	123
September ...	62·5	68·1	79·8	77·6	74·9	84·5	94·9	82	87	101	99	99	117	124
October ...	72·2	76·6	80·1	79·5	78·0	90·1	101·8	85	91	101	101	100	113	123
November ...	75·1	79·7	81·3	82·7	86·1	93·5	99·6	89	96	103	102	102	114	124
December ...	71·2	84·3	83·9	88·1	91·7	100·1	...	90	99	101	102	106	115	...
Year ...	776·0	842·6	937·3	942·4	932·3	1074·8	...	82	89	101	101	100	113	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

17. INTEREST RATES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered.		Commonwealth Government Loans. [†] Interest Yield (including Redemption).							
	Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		(a) Calculated on latest Date of Maturity in all cases.				(b) Calculated on earliest Date of Maturity when Bonds are above par.			
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Over 5 to 10 years.	Over 10 to 15 years.	Over 15 years.	Over 5 years (Overall Rate).	Over 5 to 10 years.	Over 10 years.		
	per cent.	per annum.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	per cent.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
August-December, 1933	5.8	5.4	3 11 1	3 12 6	3 14 5	3 13 0	3 10 0	3 13 2		
Average for year—										
1934	5.3	5.1	3 4 4	3 5 4	3 9 3	3 6 9	3 4 0	3 6 5		
1935	5.2	4.8	3 9 7	3 10 1	3 13 9	3 11 1	3 10 2	3 11 10		
1936	5.2	4.9	3 16 10	3 17 6	3 18 9	3 17 8	3 16 7	3 17 7		
1937	5.3	5.0	3 16 4	3 17 5	3 18 1	3 17 4	3 15 0	3 16 10		
1938	5.4	5.0	3 14 5	3 15 0	3 15 10	3 15 0	3 14 2	3 14 7		
1939	5.6	5.2	3 17 9	3 18 4	3 18 4	3 18 1	3 17 5	3 18 5		
1940	5.6	5.1	3 6 3	3 8 4	3 10 3	3 7 11	3 5 1	3 6 0		
Months—										
1940—September	5.6	5.0	3 4 0	3 6 5	3 9 0	3 6 0	3 2 10	3 4 5		
December	5.5	5.0	3 1 6	3 4 11	3 8 5	3 3 11	3 0 10	3 1 0		
1941—June	5.5	4.9	2 18 5	3 3 10	3 6 9	3 1 10	2 17 6	3 0 9		
July ...	5.5	4.9	2 17 11	3 4 4	3 7 10	3 1 11	2 18 3	3 2 9		
August ...	5.5	4.9	2 17 7	3 4 10	3 7 6	3 1 11	2 18 3	3 3 2		
September ...	5.5	4.8	2 17 3	3 4 9	3 8 4	3 1 10	2 19 0	3 3 8		
October ...	5.5	4.9	2 18 10	3 6 0	3 9 4	3 3 2	3 1 3	3 3 8		
November ...	5.5	4.9	2 19 7	3 5 0	3 7 8	3 2 7	2 18 11	3 2 7		

† Excluding loans on which interest is subject to current rates of Commonwealth taxation.

* Average of three months ended in month shown.

(a) Average of Thursdays in month. (b) Weighted average as at last Wednesday in month. Compiled by Commonwealth Bank.

18. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1937.	1938.†	1939.†	1940.	1941.
Thousands £.										
January	2,954	2,383	2,449	1,884	2,383	1,861	1,771	1,591	1,480	1,148
February	2,596	3,285	2,438	2,524	2,557	1,688	1,868	1,841	1,428	1,329
March	2,992	3,280	3,623	2,464	2,677	2,134	2,036	2,225	1,686	1,320
April	2,792	2,770	2,245	2,392	2,574	1,607	2,359	2,025	1,560	1,305
May	2,716	3,989	3,090	2,908	2,835	1,850	2,727	2,112	1,449	1,324
June	2,879	2,898	2,613	2,644	3,029	1,842	2,604	1,658	1,305	1,273
July	4,692	2,894	2,919	3,217	3,165	2,550	2,285	1,950	1,748	1,470
August	2,925	4,262	3,068	2,259	2,545	1,771	2,184	2,770	1,099	1,213
September	2,665	3,079	2,934	3,149	2,941	1,593	2,085	1,501	1,240	1,571
October	3,079	3,111	2,330	2,885	3,073	2,241	2,153	1,713	1,144	1,413
November	3,478	2,671	2,381	2,430	2,548	2,694	2,565	1,702	1,259	1,022
December	3,585	2,797	2,067	2,477	...	1,980	2,343	1,344	1,099	...
Year	37,353	37,419	32,157	31,053	...	23,811	26,967	22,444	16,497	...
Eleven months ended 30 November	33,768	34,622	30,090	28,576	30,267	21,831	24,637	21,088	15,398	14,388

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered. † Approximate.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

19. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of November.			Eleven Months ended 30th November.		
	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1939	64,657	165,129	127,168	1,906,434	2,815,268	1,422,927
1940	34,442	158,982	123,412	1,758,092	2,963,688	1,319,925
1941	19,728	84,578	67,010	2,014,954	2,447,725	1,100,512

See note under Table 18.

SECTION E.—GENERAL.

20. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

(APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN MIDDLE WEEK OF MONTH.)

Month.	Total in Employment. (a)	Total in Private Employment.	Total Employed in Factories. (f)	Number Employed by Employers with 10 or more Employees in—			
				Mines.	Retail Trade.	Wholesale Trade.	Offices and Commerce.
1933—June (Census) ...	594,273	477,577	139,744	15,504	38,544	17,638	20,340
Average for year—							
1934	647,759	527,415	164,675	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
1935	703,015	575,975	184,725	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
1936	748,707	618,028	200,475	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
1937	805,242	659,870	217,450	18,984	50,590	24,571	25,606
1938	837,646	688,046	228,350	20,018	52,135	25,387	26,602
1939	839,949	688,650	231,266	21,298	52,429	25,689	27,684
1940	866,472	712,083	(c) 246,200	21,024	52,770	25,887	29,199
1938—							
October (d)	837,413	(d) 689,027	230,400	(d) 19,750	51,193	25,664	27,611
November	841,373	692,534	230,600	21,719	52,340	25,814	27,638
December	859,694	708,949	230,000	21,709	58,716	26,340	27,581
1939—							
January	820,376	670,350	223,000	21,396	51,304	25,381	27,131
February	833,557	683,422	227,900	21,349	53,046	25,555	27,193
March	834,129	683,091	230,000	21,311	51,317	25,682	27,610
April	837,652	685,649	229,000	21,540	51,361	25,834	27,218
May	836,182	683,203	229,200	21,145	51,951	25,701	27,323
June	831,555	678,577	228,900	20,873	51,667	25,212	27,277
July	833,331	681,153	227,900	21,176	52,833	25,356	26,872
August	831,806	680,300	228,700	21,679	51,253	25,420	27,060
September (b) ...	838,435	687,076	230,700	21,362	51,176	25,539	27,653
October	850,049	700,389	236,700	21,308	51,615	25,926	28,349
November	856,861	706,469	240,400	21,034	52,658	26,200	29,088
December	875,466	723,704	242,200	21,403	58,967	26,468	29,438
1940—							
January	851,355	699,981	238,500	20,783	52,372	25,614	29,158
February	859,499	706,638	240,700	21,041	53,062	25,674	29,553
March (d)	865,691	(d) 712,285	244,000	(d) 21,037	52,062	25,963	29,276
April (d)	852,131	(d) 698,374	239,500	(d) 20,703	51,406	25,927	29,030
May (d)	837,120	(d) 682,538	233,700	(d) 20,559	51,799	25,732	28,028
June	856,206	700,155	240,800	21,128	51,622	25,871	28,714
July	863,962	708,294	(c) 244,300	21,110	52,112	25,891	28,100
August	870,326	714,688	(c) 248,300	21,017	51,728	25,924	29,100
September	874,076	719,777	(c) 250,600	21,135	51,382	25,873	29,246
October	879,881	724,971	(c) 253,900	21,275	51,600	25,830	30,051
November	883,378	728,178	(c) 256,700	21,210	53,199	26,028	30,452
December	905,041	749,122	(c) 262,300	21,297	60,357	26,326	29,688
1941—							
January	883,911	727,512	(c) 258,400	20,572	51,990	25,649	29,588
February	893,645	735,696	(c) 262,800	20,908	53,514	26,003	29,798
March	902,735	742,036	(c) 269,800	20,970	52,511	26,382	29,523
April	902,116	740,704	(c) 269,200	20,821	52,771	26,570	28,910
May	906,567	743,586	(c) 272,200	20,922	53,159	26,687	29,177
June	908,710	745,780	(c) 276,300	20,777	53,099	26,612	29,036
July	910,445	746,712	(c) 278,700	20,993	54,477	26,299	28,874
August (d)	912,158	(d) 748,073	(c) 281,300	(d) 21,049	53,491	26,222	29,841
September	916,631	751,204	(c) 285,700	20,962	53,434	26,438	30,647
October (g)	918,658	752,952	(c) 286,800	20,878	54,109	26,706	30,566

Owing to discontinuation of the taxation records upon which the above estimates were made, it is not possible to provide estimates for November, 1941. It is anticipated that comparable estimates will shortly become available on the basis of Pay Roll Tax data.

(a) Excluding Rationed Relief Workers.

(b) Men in the Forces who were not on pay-sheets of private employers were excluded in September, 1939, and later months.

(c) Approximate. Subject to revision.

(d) Includes mine employees idle owing to an industrial dispute.

(e) Comparable figures not available.

(f) Including Working Proprietors.

(g) Subject to revision.

21. INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT—NEW SOUTH WALES.

Owing to the incidence of enlistments and entry into wage earning employment of persons not normally wage earners, the index of employment and unemployment has been discontinued since April, 1940. Indexes from June, 1933, to April, 1940, together with a description of the method of compilation, are shown on page 27 of the "New South Wales Statistical Bulletin" for March Quarter, 1941.

22. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1934.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
January ...	100	103	101	96	93	100	110	114	119	125	136	141
February ...	100	105	98	97	95	100	112	115	122	125	135	142
March ...	100	102	101	97	95	99	111	115	121	130	130	143
April... ...	100	104	100	96	96	101	110	119	119	125	137	141
May ... * ...	100	106	100	94	95	100	110	117	122	128	128	146
June ...	100	103	100	97	99	103	114	124	127	131	135	150
July ...	100	105	99	96	97	100	112	122	126	134	139	149
August ...	100	106	100	94	97	103	107	120	128	135	137	151
September ...	100	108	98	94	97	101	113	118	123	134	134	151
October ...	100	109	97	94	96	104	113	119	121	135	137	154
November ...	100	109	96	95	97	104	116	124	124	136	139	152
December ...	100	105	98	97	99	106	116	122	124	131	138	...
Year ...	100	105	99	96	96	102	112	119	123	131	135	...

23. INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES.

(SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911 = 100 in all cases. Australian Currency.

RATES OF EXCHANGE.

Parities in January, 1929 = 100
in all cases.

Average for year 1911				Average Rates of Exchange.‡				
Period.		Wool.	Wheat.	Butter (Local Sales).	Non- Rural.	Australia on London.	London on New York.	Australia on New York.
1911	...	100	100	100	100	100
1929	...	162	140	204	184	102	100	102
1931	...	105	70	154	180	128	107	140
1932	...	96	88	140	177	125	139	174
1934	...	147	77	133	167	125	97	120
1935	...	128	92	142	165	125	99	124
1936	...	168	120	142	165	125	98	122
1937	...	193	148	146	173	125	98	123
1938	...	129	101	157	172	125	99	124
1939	...	135	73	160	175	125	110	137
1940	...	158\$	112	160	195	125	121	151
1939—August	...	128	64	160	172	125	106	132
1940—October	...	158\$	113	160	196	125	121	151
November	...	158\$	113	160	198	125	121	151
December	...	158\$	113	160	205	125	121	151
1941—January	...	158\$	113	160	206	125	121	151
February	...	158\$	113	160	207	125	121	151
March	...	158\$	113	160	207	125	121	151
April	...	158\$	113	160	210	125	121	151
May	...	158\$	113	160	211	125	121	151
June	...	158\$	113	160	213	125	121	151
July	...	158\$	113	160	214	125	121	151
August	...	158\$	113	160	215	125	121	151
September	...	158\$	113	160	216	125	121	151
October	...	158\$	113	160	216	125	121	151
November	...	158\$	113	160	222	125	121	151

[‡] Approximate; the above table expresses in the form of an index the amount of currency of the country first mentioned required to buy a fixed quantity of the second named country's currency.

^a Based on price paid by British Government for the Australian clip.

|| Includes only those (non-rural) primary, manufactured and imported commodities which are included in the index for 100 commodities. Highly manufactured articles are not included.

24. WHOLESALE PRICE LEVELS OVERSEA.

	Year 1938.	Year 1939.	Year 1940.		1941.						
				Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Great Britain—Board of Trade (1930 = 100)	101·4	102·8	136·8	150·8	150·9	151·3	152·4	153·2	153·2	154·3	
United States—Irving Fisher (1926 = 100)...	81·2	80·9	83·6	87·1	89·5	91·8	93·9	95·4	96·9	98·4	98·3

25. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).	Lead.	Zinc (Electrolytic).	Tin (Standard).	Gold (Fine).
	per oz.	per ton.	per ton.	per ton.	per oz.
1928	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1929	2 2·79	19 11 7	26 5 8	219 7 5	4 4 11
1938	2 0·57	21 14 5	25 19 5	200 11 5	4 4 11
1939	2 0·14	17 12 11	19 12 10	228 11 10	8 17 2
1940	2 1·42	17 12 1	19 15 3	268 3 6	9 14 4
1941—May	2 2·95	18 14 6	22 9 11	292 19 8	10 13 1
June	2 3·92	19 3 11	22 0 5	300 2 6	10 14 0
July	2 3·84	18 18 9	22 0 6	297 17 1	10 14 0
August	2 3·84	18 12 11	22 9 0	293 1 0	10 14 0
September	2 4·60	19 12 10	23 0 0	291 7 8	10 14 0
	2 4·65	20 7 8	22 0 6	290 17 10	10 14 0

26. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued.

Month.	²³ Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	¹⁰ Retail Companies.	⁸ Public Utility Companies.	⁵ Pastoral and Finance Companies.	⁵ Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	³⁴ Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929 \$	179·3	183·8	129·4	174·1	243·5	174·4	172·6
Sept., 1931 \$	72·3	60·2	87·9	75·2	121·3	74·4	77·2
Mar., 1937 \$	213·8	203·8	181·0	160·2	281·2	190·4	200·5
1940—Jan. ...	229·0	174·0	151·9	131·8	269·9	181·6	195·2
June ...	186·8	138·4	128·6	109·8	233·3	150·6	160·0
Dec. ...	220·6	169·2	139·7	122·3	255·7	172·1	185·4
1941—Mar. ...	218·1	160·5	141·3	120·6	252·6	170·7	183·1
June ...	214·0	162·6	133·7	119·0	250·9	165·6	179·5
July ...	218·6	165·3	135·0	123·7	249·3	167·9	182·6
Aug. ...	222·4	170·3	136·9	127·2	248·7	170·3	186·4
Sept. ...	227·7	177·2	141·5	127·9	253·2	174·9	191·3
Oct. ...	220·8	173·1	141·6	125·8	251·3	171·6	185·6
Nov. ...	216·1	167·0	141·7	123·4	249·4	168·4	181·5

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. § The highest point of the index, prior to the slump, was reached in April, 1929, the lowest in September, 1931, and the highest point in March, 1937.

The population of N.S.W. at 30th June, 1941, was 2,797,027 or 39 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1940, 1,310,530).

NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the 20th of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted) payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

23rd December, 1941.